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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary
MANPOWER ADMINISTRATION
Bureau of Employment Security
Washington, D.C. 20210

FARM LABOR DEVELOPMENTS

EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE SUPPLEMENT

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CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

September 1965

Part A - Estimated Employment and Origin of Seasonal Hired Agricultural Workers,
by State and Selected Agricultural Reporting Area ^{1/}
August 1-15, 1965

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers				Foreign				
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Others ^{3/}
<u>U.S. Totals</u>	1,137,577	1,136,412	865,732	87,520	183,160	9,743	1,165	0	555	610
<u>Eastern Seaboard</u>	449,617	449,062	384,527	11,494	53,041	9,154	555	0	555	0
<u>Connecticut</u>	<u>16,970</u>	<u>16,550</u>	<u>12,310</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>4,190</u>	<u>1,190</u>	<u>420</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>420</u>	<u>0</u>
Tobacco Valley	16,970	16,550	12,310	50	4,190	1,190	420	0	420	0
<u>Delaware</u>	4,759	4,759	2,052	0	2,707	314	0	0	0	0
<u>Florida</u>	<u>20,266</u>	<u>20,266</u>	<u>19,715</u>	<u>384</u>	<u>167</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Lake Okeechobee	5,171	5,171	5,059	39	73	0	0	0	0	0
Central Ridge	10,468	10,468	10,468	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tallahassee-Marianna	575	575	575	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,052	4,052	3,613	345	94	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Georgia</u>	15,805	15,805	15,805	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Maine</u>	<u>5,930</u>	<u>5,930</u>	<u>5,868</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Aroostook County	3,206	3,206	3,206	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	2,724	2,724	2,662	25	37	18	0	0	0	0
<u>Maryland</u>	10,951	10,951	7,801	0	3,150	55	0	0	0	0
<u>Massachusetts</u>	15,146	15,011	12,695	15	2,301	870	135	0	135	0
<u>New Hampshire</u>	1,450	1,450	1,389	0	61	35	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	U.S. Workers						Foreign			
	Total	Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Others ^{3/}
<u>New Jersey</u>	24,650	24,650	12,106	120	12,424	5,630	0	0	0	0
<u>New York</u>	<u>25,170</u>	<u>25,170</u>	<u>11,390</u>	<u>1,030</u>	<u>12,750</u>	<u>704</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Rochester	7,365	7,365	3,040	155	4,170	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	17,805	17,805	8,350	875	8,580	704	0	0	0	0
<u>North Carolina</u>	<u>260,941</u>	<u>260,941</u>	<u>248,050</u>	<u>6,900</u>	<u>5,991</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Washington	21,000	21,000	19,900	1,000	100	0	0	0	0	0
Raleigh	40,000	40,000	38,000	1,500	500	0	0	0	0	0
Roanoke Rapid	14,700	14,700	14,700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kinston	17,200	17,200	15,050	1,200	950	0	0	0	0	0
Mount Olive	58,550	58,550	57,450	500	600	0	0	0	0	0
Winston-Salem	76,091	76,091	71,500	2,300	2,291	0	0	0	0	0
Lumberton	13,000	13,000	13,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	20,400	20,400	18,450	400	1,550	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	16,460	16,460	11,984	900	3,576	338	0	0	0	0
<u>South Carolina</u>	20,610	20,610	16,952	2,025	1,633	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Vermont</u>	480	480	455	0	25	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Virginia</u>	<u>10,029</u>	<u>10,029</u>	<u>5,955</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>4,029</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Eastern Shore Norfolk	6,158	6,158	2,702	45	3,411	0	0	0	0	0
Martinsburg-	1,221	1,221	797	0	424	0	0	0	0	0
Winchester	2,650	2,650	2,456	0	194	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas										

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers				Foreign				
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Others ^{3/}
<u>North Central</u>	188,819	188,819	95,311	14,041	79,467	460	0	0	0	0
<u>Illinois</u>	7,547	7,547	2,131	156	5,260	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Indiana</u>	7,338	7,338	1,634	0	5,704	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Iowa</u>	15,510	15,510	14,751	0	759	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Kansas</u>	22,300	22,300	15,550	3,000	3,750	0	0	0	0	0
Plains	13,000	13,000	10,600	1,000	1,400	0	0	0	0	0
Irrigated Multicrop	6,000	6,000	1,800	2,000	2,200	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,300	3,300	3,150	0	150	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Michigan</u>	70,668	70,668	28,157	7,370	35,141	450	0	0	0	0
Benton Harbor	11,100	11,100	2,800	700	7,600	0	0	0	0	0
Muskegon	14,375	14,375	8,117	595	5,663	148	0	0	0	0
Manistee	6,325	6,325	2,195	535	3,595	24	0	0	0	0
Traverse City	17,565	17,565	1,545	5,150	10,870	0	0	0	0	0
Bay City	7,300	7,300	3,372	125	3,803	278	0	0	0	0
Lansing	3,600	3,600	1,000	100	2,500	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	10,403	10,403	9,128	165	1,110	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Minnesota</u>	3,167	3,167	2,950	23	194	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Missouri</u>	1,023	1,023	797	0	226	0	0	0	0	0
Bootheel	200	200	200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	823	823	597	0	226	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Nebraska</u>	4,019	4,019	3,382	209	428	0	0	0	0	0
Sugar Beet and Vegetable	615	615	421	10	184	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,404	3,404	2,961	199	244	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers				Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Foreign			
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state		Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Others ^{3/}
<u>North Dakota</u>	12,625	12,625	4,945	2,245	5,435	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Ohio</u>	32,485	32,485	17,037	480	14,968	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest	16,546	16,546	3,188	320	13,038	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	15,939	15,939	13,849	160	1,930	0	0	0	0	0
<u>South Dakota</u>	2,645	2,645	1,500	395	750	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Wisconsin</u>	9,492	9,492	2,477	163	6,852	10	0	0	0	0
<u>South Central</u>	203,154	203,154	177,139	23,100	2,915	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Alabama</u>	1,935	1,935	1,315	0	620	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Arkansas</u>	8,190	8,190	8,090	75	25	0	0	0	0	0
Upper Mississippi River Delta Cotton	4,000	4,000	4,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Frances-Cache River Cotton	625	625	625	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,565	3,565	3,465	75	25	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Kentucky</u>	16,289	16,289	16,039	150	100	0	0	0	0	0
Pennyroyal	9,040	9,040	9,040	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,249	7,249	6,999	150	100	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Louisiana</u>	4,700	4,700	4,700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Mississippi</u>	3,310	3,310	3,310	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delta	3,310	3,310	3,310	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Oklahoma</u>	13,255	13,255	10,955	1,325	975	0	0	0	0	0
Southwestern	4,890	4,890	3,715	325	850	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	8,365	8,365	7,240	1,000	125	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers				Foreign				
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Others ^{3/}
<u>Tennessee</u>	<u>11,625</u>	<u>11,625</u>	<u>11,625</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southwest	2,350	2,350	2,350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest	2,200	2,200	2,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,075	7,075	7,075	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Texas</u>	<u>143,850</u>	<u>143,850</u>	<u>121,105</u>	<u>21,550</u>	<u>1,195</u>	0	0	0	0	0
Llano-Coastal	15,385	15,385	14,035	1,350	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rio Grande Plains	13,525	13,525	13,525	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lower Rio Grande V.	18,390	18,390	17,890	390	110	0	0	0	0	0
Trans-Pecos	2,550	2,550	2,400	150	0	0	0	0	0	0
Edwards Plateau	8,025	8,025	8,025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Rolling Plains	36,605	36,605	22,330	13,575	700	0	0	0	0	0
Cross Timbers	7,750	7,750	7,600	150	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central Texas	6,440	6,440	6,440	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Texas	4,450	4,450	4,420	20	10	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	30,730	30,730	24,440	5,915	375	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Western</u>	<u>295,987</u>	<u>295,377</u>	<u>208,755</u>	<u>38,885</u>	<u>47,737</u>	<u>129</u>	<u>610</u>	0	0	<u>610</u>
<u>Arizona</u>	<u>10,522</u>	<u>10,522</u>	<u>9,609</u>	<u>605</u>	<u>308</u>	0	0	0	0	0
Maricopa	4,990	4,990	4,725	150	115	0	0	0	0	0
Yuma	1,142	1,142	1,064	60	18	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,390	4,390	3,820	395	175	0	0	0	0	0
<u>California</u>	<u>146,100</u>	<u>145,490</u>	<u>99,950</u>	<u>29,200</u>	<u>16,340</u>	<u>129</u>	<u>610</u>	0	0	<u>610</u>
Desert	3,400	3,340	2,600	400	340	0	60	0	0	60
South Coast	21,400	21,400	14,800	5,200	1,400	129	0	0	0	0
Central Coast	24,000	24,000	10,800	6,950	6,250	0	0	0	0	0
North Coast	6,650	6,650	4,450	1,500	700	0	0	0	0	0
San Joaquin Valley	72,950	72,400	57,700	9,900	4,800	0	550	0	0	550
Sacramento Valley	17,700	17,700	9,600	5,250	2,850	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Others ^{3/}
<u>Colorado</u>	<u>12,276</u>	<u>12,276</u>	<u>5,627</u>	<u>1,214</u>	<u>5,435</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
San Luis Valley	1,948	1,948	650	218	1,080	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Colorado	6,305	6,305	2,484	730	3,091	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,023	4,023	2,493	266	1,264	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Idaho</u>	10,570	10,570	6,361	550	3,659	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Montana</u>	<u>9,386</u>	<u>9,386</u>	<u>4,477</u>	<u>2,240</u>	<u>2,669</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Southern Sugar Beet	1,875	1,875	710	580	585	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,511	7,511	3,767	1,660	2,084	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Nevada</u>	67	67	16	5	46	0	0	0	0	0
<u>New Mexico</u>	2,550	2,550	2,090	195	265	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Oregon</u>	<u>63,425</u>	<u>63,425</u>	<u>47,975</u>	<u>2,050</u>	<u>13,400</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Willamette Valley	56,605	56,605	44,270	1,445	10,890	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	6,820	6,820	2,705	605	2,510	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Utah</u>	7,038	7,038	5,262	160	1,616	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Washington</u>	<u>32,418</u>	<u>32,418</u>	<u>25,976</u>	<u>2,636</u>	<u>3,806</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Northwestern	7,676	7,676	6,826	250	600	0	0	0	0	0
North Central	2,254	2,254	1,066	571	617	0	0	0	0	0
Southwestern	1,350	1,350	1,350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Central	10,240	10,240	8,853	874	513	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	10,898	10,898	7,881	941	2,076	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Others ^{3/}
<u>Wyoming</u>	<u>1,635</u>	<u>1,635</u>	<u>1,412</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>193</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Northwest Beet and Canning	390	390	305	0	85	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	1,245	1,245	1,107	30	108	0	0	0	0	0

^{1/} Agricultural areas selected for inclusion are those areas in which a peak of at least 10,000 seasonal hired workers or 1,000 foreign workers was reached in 1964 as reported in In-Season Farm Labor Reports, ES-223. Data for each area satisfying these criteria are presented monthly in this report. However, areas are omitted during months for which they are not required to submit ES-223 reports. Such reports are not required for periods in which fewer than 500 seasonal farmworkers are employed unless higher employment will be resumed after a "lay-by" period, foreign workers are employed, or specified shortages or surpluses of seasonal hired farmworkers exist. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision.

^{2/} The number of contract Puerto Rican workers is a subtotal of interstate migrant workers.

^{3/} Includes Canadians, Filipinos, and Japanese.